

### Overview

- Wisconsin wage statute and WKC 13-A1
- · Calculating wages
- Temporary total disability (TTD), permanent partial disability (PPD), and escalation
- · Wage investigation
- Part-time employees and self-restriction
- · Wage variants



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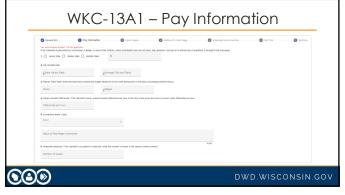
# Where Do Our Wage Rules Come From?

- Almost all wage "rules" are derived from Wisconsin statute 102.11.
- Wage Information Supplement (WKC-13A1) is the required form that asks for the information needed to calculate the wage based on these rules.
- To avoid a surcharge, WKC-13A1 must be filed within 30 days of the first WKC-13. If an "expect by" date is given, this deadline can be pushed back 90 days.



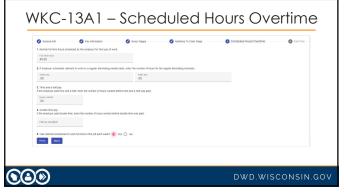
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# Calculating Average Weekly Wage Average Weekly Wage will be based on the greater of: Hourly X Hours per Week OR Gross Weeks Earnings ÷ Worked

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# Hourly Rate

- Hourly Rate entered should be the rate the employee was earning at the time of injury.
- Break down any set rates of pay (weekly, monthly, salary) to an hourly rate.
- Include shift differential (additional amounts employer pays for working nights and weekends) in hourly rate if employee was earning it at time of injury.
- Hourly rate must be at least minimum wage.
  - o \$7.25 per hour or \$2.33 per hour with tips



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### Hours Per Week

- Number of hours the employee is regularly scheduled each week.
- Full-time workers are assumed to be working 40 hours per week.
- For employees working more or less than 40 hours per week, expect a request for hours worked in the 13 weeks prior to the injury.



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# **Gross Earnings**

- Total gross taxable earnings the claimant earned in the 52-week period immediately prior to the week of injury.
- Do not include earnings from week of injury unless claimant was injured on a Friday or Saturday - then include those earnings.
- · Include any bonuses.



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# Gross Earnings (cont.)

Do not include in gross earnings:

- Any weeks where the claimant has disability earnings, FMLA, Temporary Total Disability (TTD), or Temporary Partial Disability (TPD) from a previous claim;
- Tips (added in separately); or
- Non-taxable earnings (reimbursements, per diem, etc.)



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### Weeks Worked

- Total number of weeks worked in the 52 weeks prior to the week of injury.
- Weeks start on Sunday and end on Saturday.
- A week should be counted if any part of a week was worked (except the week of injury.)
- Hours paid in lieu of work, such as vacation, holiday, or personal time, should be included as "worked."



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### Less Than Six Weeks

- If an employee has worked less than six (6) weeks, gross earnings cannot be used to determine average weekly wage (AWW.)
- AWW will only be based on the Hourly Rate x Hours per
  Week

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### Overtime

- Overtime (OT) should be paid at time and a half to employees if they have worked more than 40 hours in one week.
- Overtime should only be included in 'Hours Per Week' if employee regularly works that schedule.
- If random amounts of overtime are worked each week, overtime would **not** be included in 'Hours Per Week,' but all overtime earnings would still be included in 'Gross Earnings.'



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# Overtime (cont.)

The 'Hourly Rate x Hours Worked' equation turns into:

(Hourly Rate x Regular Hours Worked)

+

(OT Rate x OT Hours Worked)

(OT Rate = Hourly Rate x 1.5)



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# Alternating Schedule

- If the claimant works an alternating schedule every two weeks (with no overtime either week.) the hours per week entered would be the average of the two weeks.
- If the claimant works an alternating schedule with overtime, the regular hours would be averaged separately from the overtime hours.



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### TTD and PPD Rates

- Temporary Total Disability (TTD) and Permanent Partial Disability (PPD) rates will be set at 2/3 of the AWW until it gets to the max rate.
- If the claimant is younger than 27 years old, PPD will automatically be set to max rate.



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### Maximum TTD and PPD Rates - 2024

Category	Current
Average Weekly Wage	\$1,944.00
Temporary Total Disability	\$1,296.00
Permanent Partial Disability	\$438.00

Current historical wage and rate chart: https://dwd.wisconsin.gov/dwd/publications/wc/wkc-9572-p.pdf?v3



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### Escalation

If there is a renewed period of TTD or TPD two or more years after the original period of disability ended, the TTD rate used will be escalated in proportion to the current max rate.

Example:

	ΠD	Max TTD	Percent
2017	\$446	\$961	46.4%
2023	\$578,61	\$1247	46.4%

- In 2017, claimant's TTD rate was \$446, or 46.4% of the 2017 maximum TTD rate of \$961.
- In 2023, claimant resumed TTD for the same claim. His TTD rate was escalated to 46.4% of 2023 maximum TTD rate of \$1247, or \$578.61.



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### Wage Investigation

- About 30% of WKC-13A1s (roughly 8,000 claims per year) filed will be put into "Wage Investigation."
- Of that 30%, about half will stay the same.
- Don't panic: we will let you know if we need more information.
- Once a claim is in Wage Investigation, only we can take it out of investigation. Submitting more WKC-13A1s will not change that.



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# Request for Week-by-Week Wages

99-999999 IF YOU CALL OR WRITE US 101/98 PLEASE USE WC CLAIM NO MPLES-SAMPLER TESTER SAMPLE MPLE EMPLOYER

We received wage information that indicates the average weekly wage used for computing the TTD/PPD rate(s) may be incorrect. Please submit the following information for verification of the transfer of the submit to the submi

- A week-by-week listing of gross taxable earnings for the 52-week period starting immediately prior to the week in which the injury occurred. Include earnings for overtime, bonuses, incentive or performance pay, commissions and all other taxable earnings excluding tips.
- If the employee received tips, send a week-by-week list of the tips reported.
- If the employee worked for this employer less than 52 weeks prior to the week of injury, list earnings from the date of hire.

If you do not reply to this request for wage information within 30 days we may assess a surcharge of \$100 in accordance with s.102.35(1), Wis. Stats.

If you have questions or need help please contact us by calling (608) 266-1340 and then ask for a wage analyst.

Thank you for your assistance in assuring correct compensation payments.

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# Why Would We Request This?

- The number of weeks worked entered on the WKC-13A1 is impossible based on Date of Hire and Date of Injury.
- The quarterly gross earnings the employer reported to UI is significantly different than what was reported on the WKC-13A1.
- Something just doesn't look right:
  - o Gross is very high or low
  - o Weeks are very high or low
  - o No tips reported for a job that typically gets tips
  - o Earnings fluctuate across quarters in UI database

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### Everyone Gets Paid Full-time...

- 102.11(1)(a)3: "The average weekly earnings shall be arrived at by multiplying the employee's hourly earnings by the hours in the normal full-time work week as established by the employer."
- Full time employees are those who are regularly scheduled to work more than 35 hours per week.
- For those employees who work less than full time, the above statute expands their wages to full time.

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# Everyone Gets Paid Full-time...

- As of 4/10/22: For part-time employees, wage expansion to a 40-hour work week is limited to part-time employees who are:
  - o Employed by another employer, **or**
  - Who have been employed part-time less than 12 months before the injury, unless they have submitted a signed and dated self-restriction form. (Repeal of s. 102.11 (1)(am) and (f)1 and creation of s. 102.11(1)(ap))



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### ...Except Self-Restricting PT Employees

Employees are self-restricted to part-time employment when:

- There is documentation from the employer confirming the job is only for part-time work, or
- The employee states on the employment application that they only want to work part-time, **or**
- Before the injury, the employee has voluntarily completed a self-restriction form. (WKC-12698-e)



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### Self-restriction

- Employees who restrict themselves to part-time work on the **labor market** are eligible to have restricted claims.
- Self-restriction form must be signed and dated by employee (or legal guardian.)
- Can only be applied by a wage analyst after all requirements have been met.



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# Why Would an Employee Self-Restrict?

- TTD for part-time employees who self-restrict will be paid at 100% of actual AWW – not .6667%!
- Self-restricting to a part-time schedule is a way to reduce expanded hours to the higher of their hourly rate for average hours worked or their actual weekly gross earnings.
- Self-restriction does not affect the PPD rate. PPD will be calculated based on a non-restricted AWW.



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### Limitations on Self-restriction

- Employee cannot have more than one job.
- TTD rate cannot exceed what it would be if hours were expanded to full time.
  - Newly-hired part-time workers, or those who work more than 27 hours per week may not be eligible.
  - If you receive an error that an employee cannot restrict, this is usually why.



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# Limitations on Self-restriction (cont.)

Cannot accept self-restriction forms that:

- Reference the injury as a reason.
  - o "Doctor said I couldn't work full time"
- Reference not being able to find full time work.
  - o "Employer only had part-time work available"



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# Limitations on Self-restriction (cont.)

Cannot accept self-restriction forms that:

- Aren't signed and dated by employee or employee's legal guardian.
- · Are coercive or misleading.
  - o Must give an option to select yes or no.
  - o Cannot imply stoppage of benefits if not filled out.



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TEST INSURER 2 C/O TEST INSURER 2 123 JENNIFER ST MADISON WI 53703

WC CLAIM NO: INJURY DATE: EMPLOYEE: EMPLOYER: INSURER NO:

IF YOU CALL OR WRITE US PLEASE USE WC CLAIM NO.

9999-99999 01/01/22 SIMPLES-SAMPLER, TESTER SAMPLE SAMPLE EMPLOYER

You advised us that you are paying worker's compensation benefits at 100% of the employee's actual wage. This is correct if at the time of the injury the employee restricted his or her availability to part-time work and was not employed elsewhere.

However, you did not include the required self-restriction statement from the employee. Please send us a self-restriction statement immediately.

If we do not receive a reply within 30 days, we will assume that the employee did not self-restrict, and we will increase the weekly rate to either two-thirds of the wages for 24 hours of work (if the employee was part of a class at the time of injury) or two-thirds of the wages for full-time work (usually 40 hours).



Statement of Self-Restriction - Part 1 (WKC-12698)	STATEMENT OF SELF-RESTRICTION TO PART-TIME WORK.  Throwses of your discoid facing for format to a facility of a facility of the facility of th	represented of Cytain 150 fin 5 fin They prices that he in a least of the second of th
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# Exceptional Basis of Pay

- Specific careers may have particular rules that calculate their average weekly wage (AWW) differently from other jobs.
- On the WKC-13A1, select the "Exceptional Basis of Pay" option from the drop-down box in Section 1, Number 5.



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# All the "Exceptional" Categories

Coach - Only	Newspaper Carrier - PT	School Bus Driver - PT
Commission Only – FT	Other	School Crossing Guard - PT
Commission Only – PT	Paid By The Mile - FT	Sheltered Employee - PT
Flight Attendant - PT	Paid by The Mile - PT	Sole Proprietor (Business Owner)
K-12 Cafeteria Worker – PT	Prisoner	Taxicab Driver
K-12 Teacher and Coach	Pro & Semi-Pro Athlete	Trucker - Owned Truck
K-12 Teacher Only	Pulp Cutter	Volunteer Fire Fighter/ EMT



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### Teachers/School Workers

- The typical school year lasts 38 weeks. The number of weeks entered on the WKC-13A1 is the weeks worked.
- Teachers can opt to have their contract paid during the school year (38 weeks) or throughout the whole year (52 weeks), so paychecks might not reflect total earnings for the weeks worked.



 AWW is based on annual salary and percentage of contract fulfilled.



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### **Business Owners**

- AWW based on Net Profit reported on business owners' taxes for the tax year prior to year of injury.
- Typically reported on either Schedule C or Schedule K-1.
   We will ask you to provide a copy of this.
- Minimum wage (AWW: \$290) is the lowest we will set business owners' AWW.
- If owners refuse to furnish the proper tax documents, wage will be set to minimum wage.



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### Commission-Only or Paid by the Mile

- These workers have no set rate of pay they are paid on commission or by the mile.
- If they work full time, AWW is based on their gross/weeks worked. Hourly rate x hours would not be considered.
- If they have worked fewer than six (6) weeks (i.e., cannot use gross), send similar wages of a like employee.
- If they work part-time, hourly rate is calculated by dividing gross earnings by hours worked.



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# Volunteer/Paid On-Call Firefighters

- AWW set to the maximum rate for the year of injury, or we will accept full-time wages from the nearest full-time/ career fire department.
- When submitting WKC-13A1, note which fire department you contacted to obtain the full-time wages.
- Refer to <u>Calculating Wage</u> binder for more detailed information on why we handle volunteer rescue worker wages this way.



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# Other Exceptional Categories

- Piecework
- Seasonal Employment
- Tips
- · Room and Board
  - Refer to <u>PocketTravelGuide.pdf</u> (https://dpm.wi.gov/Documents/BCER/Compensation/PocketTravelGuide.pdf?v1)



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