

Bay Area Wisconsin Occupation Projections, 2006-2008

Detailed Occupational Trends

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
00-0000	Total, All Occupations	308,700	312,790	4,090	1.3%	2,050	7,800	9,850		\$35,132	\$8.64	\$21.01
11-0000	Management Occupations	10,530	10,740	210	2.0%	110	180	290		\$83,190	\$19.54	\$50.22
11-1011	Chief Executives	480	490	10	2.1%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$141,308	\$39.04	\$82.39
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	2,950	3,000	50	1.7%	30	50	80	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$100,427	\$24.35	\$60.25
11-1031	Legislators	480	480	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$19,282	\$6.45	\$10.68
11-2011	Advertising and Promotions Managers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$73,829	\$19.88	\$43.30
11-2021	Marketing Managers	150	160	10	6.7%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$86,885	\$26.19	\$49.56
11-2022	Sales Managers	550	560	10	1.8%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$95,177	\$24.72	\$56.28
11-2031	Public Relations Managers	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$76,089	\$24.18	\$42.78
11-3011	Administrative Services Managers	300	300	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$61,340	\$17.23	\$35.62
11-3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	380	390	10	2.6%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$94,524	\$31.62	\$52.36
11-3031	Financial Managers	610	620	10	1.6%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$104,536	\$30.47	\$60.15
11-3041	Compensation and Benefits Managers	80	90	10	12.5%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$75,822	\$22.56	\$43.40
11-3042	Training and Development Managers	40	50	10	25.0%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$82,087	\$23.77	\$47.31
11-3049	Human Resources Managers, All Other	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$89,743	\$29.88	\$49.78
11-3051	Industrial Production Managers	700	710	10	1.4%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$76,792	\$23.56	\$43.60
11-3061	Purchasing Managers	150	160	10	6.7%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$74,013	\$27.40	\$39.67
11-3071	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	200	200	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$72,934	\$22.55	\$41.32
11-9011	Farm, Ranch, and Other Agricultural Managers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	*	*	*
11-9021	Construction Managers	260	260	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$76,836	\$26.85	\$41.98
11-9031	Education Administrators, Preschool and Child Care Center/Program	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$41,460	\$12.77	\$23.51
11-9032	Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School	350	350	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$78,856	*	*
11-9033	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	290	290	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$73,782	\$22.17	\$42.12
11-9039	Education Administrators, All Other	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$60,851	\$20.28	\$33.74
11-9041	Engineering Managers	380	390	10	2.6%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$86,555	\$31.77	\$46.54
11-9051	Food Service Managers	410	430	20	4.9%	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	\$40,827	\$13.06	\$22.91
11-9061	Funeral Directors	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$43,887	\$12.47	\$25.42
11-9071	Gaming Managers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
11-9081	Lodging Managers	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	390	410	20	5.1%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$73,400	\$25.41	\$40.23
11-9121	Natural Sciences Managers	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$75,452	\$28.76	\$40.03
11-9131	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
11-9141	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$72,110	\$24.37	\$39.82
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	180	190	10	5.6%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$58,167	\$20.45	\$31.72
11-9199	Managers, All Other	580	590	10	1.7%	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	\$76,999	\$22.45	\$44.30
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations Occupations	10,810	11,080	270	2.5%	140	180	320		\$50,441	\$13.79	\$29.48
13-1011	Agents and Business Managers of Artists, Performers, and Athletes	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	*	*	*
13-1021	Purchasing Agents and Buyers, Farm Products	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$46,380	\$15.66	\$25.62
13-1022	Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	220	220	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$46,103	\$13.31	\$26.59
13-1023	Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products	820	830	10	1.2%	10	20	30	Bachelor's degree	\$48,244	\$15.59	\$27.00
13-1031	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	580	590	10	1.7%	10	10	20	Long-term on-the-job training	\$48,287	\$16.18	\$26.73
13-1032	Insurance Appraisers, Auto Damage	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
13-1041	Compliance Officers, Except Agriculture, Construction, Health and Safety, and Transportation	250	250	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$45,267	\$14.61	\$25.34
13-1051	Cost Estimators	590	600	10	1.7%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$49,675	\$15.52	\$28.06

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
13-1061	Emergency Management Specialists	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$50,098	\$18.22	\$27.02
13-1071	Employment, Recruitment, and Placement Specialists	280	290	10	3.6%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$43,362	\$12.61	\$24.96
13-1072	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	210	220	10	4.8%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$48,912	\$15.68	\$27.43
13-1073	Training and Development Specialists	350	360	10	2.9%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$42,250	\$13.64	\$23.65
13-1079	Human Resources, Training, and Labor Relations Specialists, All Other	690	690	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$29,696	\$6.46	\$18.19
13-1081	Logisticians	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$57,785	\$19.97	\$31.69
13-1111	Management Analysts	460	480	20	4.3%	10	10	20	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$55,530	\$17.41	\$31.34
13-1121	Meeting and Convention Planners	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$36,775	\$11.96	\$20.54
13-1199	Business Operations Specialists, All Other	1,940	2,020	80	4.1%	40	30	70	Bachelor's degree	\$50,521	\$11.90	\$30.49
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	2,200	2,270	70	3.2%	40	40	80	Bachelor's degree	\$55,080	\$18.48	\$30.48
13-2021	Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	120	120	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$44,998	\$14.96	\$24.97
13-2031	Budget Analysts	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$52,688	\$18.27	\$28.86
13-2041	Credit Analysts	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$42,226	\$15.00	\$22.95
13-2051	Financial Analysts	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	170	170	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$70,880	\$15.70	\$43.27
13-2053	Insurance Underwriters	290	290	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$46,337	\$16.06	\$25.39
13-2061	Financial Examiners	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
13-2071	Loan Counselors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
13-2072	Loan Officers	660	670	10	1.5%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$71,182	\$16.58	\$43.04
13-2081	Tax Examiners, Collectors, and Revenue Agents	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$60,819	\$19.54	\$34.09
13-2082	Tax Preparers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
13-2099	Financial Specialists, All Other	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$43,029	\$15.67	\$23.19
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical Occupations	4,040	4,220	180	4.5%	90	50	140		\$57,470	\$17.54	\$32.68
15-1011	Computer and Information Scientists, Research	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
15-1021	Computer Programmers	480	480	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$61,306	\$20.78	\$33.82
15-1031	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	630	680	50	7.9%	30	10	40	Bachelor's degree	\$70,211	\$25.23	\$38.02
15-1032	Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
15-1041	Computer Support Specialists	710	730	20	2.8%	10	10	20	Associate degree	\$39,954	\$13.86	\$21.89
15-1051	Computer Systems Analysts	890	930	40	4.5%	20	10	30	Bachelor's degree	\$58,226	\$19.05	\$32.46
15-1061	Database Administrators	120	130	10	8.3%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$60,408	\$18.92	\$34.10
15-1071	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	470	490	20	4.3%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$53,917	\$18.00	\$29.88
15-1081	Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts	320	350	30	9.4%	20	<5	20	Bachelor's degree	\$62,220	\$19.11	\$35.32
15-1099	Computer Specialists, All Other	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$47,882	\$15.62	\$26.72
15-2011	Actuaries	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$74,101	\$19.55	\$43.66
15-2021	Mathematicians	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
15-2031	Operations Research Analysts	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
15-2041	Statisticians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
15-2099	Mathematical Science Occupations, All Other	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering Occupations	5,200	5,320	120	2.3%	60	120	180		\$56,315	\$17.83	\$31.70
17-1011	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	140	150	10	7.1%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$64,257	\$22.05	\$35.31
17-1012	Landscape Architects	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-1021	Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-1022	Surveyors	140	140	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$49,481	\$17.79	\$26.79
17-2011	Aerospace Engineers	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2021	Agricultural Engineers	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$69,281	\$26.55	\$36.69
17-2031	Biomedical Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2041	Chemical Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2051	Civil Engineers	370	380	10	2.7%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$65,217	\$22.00	\$36.03
17-2061	Computer Hardware Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2071	Electrical Engineers	410	420	10	2.4%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$67,954	\$23.22	\$37.39
17-2072	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$66,179	\$25.21	\$35.12
17-2081	Environmental Engineers	100	110	10	10.0%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$63,014	\$20.95	\$34.97

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
17-2111	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$60,409	\$22.41	\$32.36
17-2112	Industrial Engineers	690	720	30	4.3%	20	20	40	Bachelor's degree	\$64,742	\$23.53	\$34.92
17-2121	Marine Engineers and Naval Architects	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2131	Materials Engineers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$64,127	\$22.82	\$34.83
17-2141	Mechanical Engineers	930	950	20	2.2%	10	30	40	Bachelor's degree	\$63,518	\$23.09	\$34.26
17-2151	Mining and Geological Engineers, Including Mining Safety Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2161	Nuclear Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-2199	Engineers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
17-3011	Architectural and Civil Drafters	220	210	-10	-4.5%	0	10	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$37,422	\$13.94	\$20.02
17-3012	Electrical and Electronics Drafters	70	80	10	14.3%	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$46,870	\$16.85	\$25.38
17-3013	Mechanical Drafters	440	450	10	2.3%	10	10	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$45,641	\$16.04	\$24.89
17-3019	Drafters, All Other	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$33,273	\$12.14	\$17.93
17-3021	Aerospace Engineering and Operations Technicians	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*
17-3022	Civil Engineering Technicians	190	190	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$42,916	\$15.76	\$23.07
17-3023	Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technicians	280	290	10	3.6%	10	10	20	Associate degree	\$44,163	\$16.81	\$23.45
17-3024	Electro-Mechanical Technicians	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Associate degree	*	*	*
17-3025	Environmental Engineering Technicians	20	30	10	50.0%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$44,490	\$12.73	\$25.72
17-3026	Industrial Engineering Technicians	230	240	10	4.3%	10	10	20	Associate degree	\$40,443	\$15.19	\$21.57
17-3027	Mechanical Engineering Technicians	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$44,336	\$16.89	\$23.53
17-3029	Engineering Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$43,872	\$15.06	\$24.11
17-3031	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$33,592	\$12.94	\$17.76
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	2,040	2,090	50	2.5%	30	50	80		\$53,698	\$14.87	\$31.29
19-1011	Animal Scientists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
19-1012	Food Scientists and Technologists	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$54,680	\$18.09	\$30.39
19-1013	Soil and Plant Scientists	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$41,323	\$18.10	\$20.75
19-1021	Biochemists and Biophysicists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
19-1022	Microbiologists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
19-1023	Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$55,493	\$20.07	\$29.99
19-1029	Biological Scientists, All Other	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
19-1031	Conservation Scientists	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$54,550	\$19.56	\$29.56
19-1032	Foresters	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$41,040	\$13.06	\$23.07
19-1041	Epidemiologists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-1042	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	130	140	10	7.7%	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	\$50,626	\$19.76	\$26.63
19-1099	Life Scientists, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
19-2011	Astronomers	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
19-2012	Physicists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
19-2021	Atmospheric and Space Scientists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
19-2031	Chemists	160	160	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$54,798	\$15.95	\$31.54
19-2032	Materials Scientists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
19-2041	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$50,699	\$20.94	\$26.09
19-2042	Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-2043	Hydrologists	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$52,055	\$22.04	\$26.52
19-2099	Physical Scientists, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
19-3011	Economists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-3021	Market Research Analysts	330	350	20	6.1%	10	10	20	Master's degree	\$54,376	\$16.16	\$31.13
19-3022	Survey Researchers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-3031	Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	200	210	10	5.0%	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	\$63,520	\$17.41	\$37.10
19-3039	Psychologists, All Other	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$63,860	\$20.00	\$36.05
19-3041	Sociologists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-3051	Urban and Regional Planners	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-3091	Anthropologists and Archeologists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
19-3093	Historians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-3094	Political Scientists	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-3099	Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
19-4011	Agricultural and Food Science Technicians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*
19-4021	Biological Technicians	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$30,970	\$12.05	\$16.31
19-4031	Chemical Technicians	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$34,116	\$11.52	\$18.84
19-4041	Geological and Petroleum Technicians	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*
19-4061	Social Science Research Assistants	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*
19-4091	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*
19-4092	Forensic Science Technicians	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Associate degree	*	*	*
19-4093	Forest and Conservation Technicians	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$38,138	\$13.07	\$20.97
19-4099	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$45,868	\$13.46	\$26.35
21-0000	Community and Social Services Occupations	3,180	3,270	90	2.8%	50	50	100		\$42,962	\$12.81	\$24.58
21-1011	Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
21-1012	Educational, Vocational, and School Counselors	330	340	10	3.0%	10	10	20	Master's degree	\$49,669	\$15.09	\$28.27
21-1013	Marriage and Family Therapists	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$34,604	\$9.53	\$20.19
21-1014	Mental Health Counselors	110	120	10	9.1%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$42,166	\$13.74	\$23.54
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	190	200	10	5.3%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$33,307	\$10.77	\$18.63
21-1019	Counselors, All Other	70	80	10	14.3%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$44,299	\$14.40	\$24.74
21-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	510	520	10	2.0%	10	10	20	Master's degree	\$46,593	\$16.17	\$25.52
21-1022	Medical and Public Health Social Workers	230	240	10	4.3%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$44,175	\$15.99	\$23.86
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Master's degree	*	*	*
21-1029	Social Workers, All Other	120	120	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$59,969	\$22.25	\$32.12
21-1091	Health Educators	60	70	10	16.7%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$48,083	\$18.13	\$25.61
21-1092	Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	90	80	-10	-11.1%	0	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$43,032	\$17.27	\$22.40
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	600	620	20	3.3%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,267	\$10.82	\$17.14
21-1099	Community and Social Service Specialists, All Other	230	240	10	4.3%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$32,004	\$10.05	\$18.06
21-2011	Clergy	190	190	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$47,127	\$17.64	\$25.17
21-2021	Directors, Religious Activities and Education	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
21-2099	Religious Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
23-0000	Legal Occupations	980	990	10	1.0%	10	10	20		\$56,222	\$14.64	\$33.22
23-1011	Lawyers	500	510	10	2.0%	10	10	20	First professional degree	\$88,876	\$23.14	\$52.52
23-1021	Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing Officers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	*	*	*
23-1022	Arbitrators, Mediators, and Conciliators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	*	*	*
23-1023	Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$42,783	\$6.45	\$27.63
23-2011	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	240	250	10	4.2%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$37,062	\$14.62	\$19.42
23-2091	Court Reporters	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
23-2092	Law Clerks	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
23-2093	Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
23-2099	Legal Support Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
25-0000	Education, Training, and Library Occupations	14,100	14,310	210	1.5%	110	270	380		\$41,140	\$11.58	\$23.88
25-1011	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	160	160	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$60,503	*	*
25-1021	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$60,779	*	*
25-1022	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	80	90	10	12.5%	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	\$50,707	*	*
25-1031	Architecture Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1032	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1041	Agricultural Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1042	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$59,542	*	*
25-1043	Forestry and Conservation Science Teachers, Postsecondary	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
25-1051	Atmospheric, Earth, Marine, and Space Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1052	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$54,554	*	*
25-1053	Environmental Science Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1054	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1061	Anthropology and Archeology Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1062	Area, Ethnic, and Cultural Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1063	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$61,015	*	*
25-1064	Geography Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1065	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$60,473	*	*
25-1066	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$49,248	*	*
25-1067	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$55,776	*	*
25-1069	Social Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary, All Other	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$62,004	\$25.55	\$31.94
25-1071	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Master's degree	*	*	*
25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$58,474	*	*
25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	120	130	10	8.3%	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	\$45,872	*	*
25-1082	Library Science Teachers, Postsecondary	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1111	Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1112	Law Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1113	Social Work Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$45,632	*	*
25-1122	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	60	70	10	16.7%	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	\$64,790	*	*
25-1123	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Doctoral degree	\$47,086	*	*
25-1124	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$48,517	*	*
25-1125	History Teachers, Postsecondary	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$51,489	*	*
25-1126	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$43,753	*	*
25-1191	Graduate Teaching Assistants	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
25-1192	Home Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	*	*	*
25-1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
25-1194	Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
25-1199	Postsecondary Teachers, All Other	250	260	10	4.0%	10	10	20	Doctoral degree	\$52,788	*	*
25-2011	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	670	710	40	6.0%	20	10	30	Bachelor's degree	\$26,364	\$8.82	\$14.60
25-2012	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	280	280	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$44,995	*	*
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	2,420	2,440	20	0.8%	10	50	60	Bachelor's degree	\$45,584	*	*
25-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	1,230	1,230	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Bachelor's degree	\$47,130	*	*
25-2023	Vocational Education Teachers, Middle School	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	1,830	1,830	0	0.0%	<5	50	50	Bachelor's degree	\$46,461	*	*
25-2032	Vocational Education Teachers, Secondary School	140	140	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$47,261	*	*
25-2041	Special Education Teachers, Preschool, Kindergarten, and Elementary School	290	300	10	3.4%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$47,761	*	*
25-2042	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	140	150	10	7.1%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$46,959	*	*
25-2043	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	210	210	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$49,820	*	*
25-3011	Adult Literacy, Remedial Education, and GED Teachers and Instructors	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$47,408	\$17.06	\$25.66
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	260	270	10	3.8%	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$29,761	\$8.76	\$17.08
25-3099	Teachers and Instructors, All Other	1,110	1,130	20	1.8%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$29,864	\$9.19	\$16.94

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
25-4011	Archivists	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	*	*	*
25-4012	Curators	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$43,492	\$16.59	\$23.07
25-4013	Museum Technicians and Conservators	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Master's degree	\$35,837	\$11.98	\$19.85
25-4021	Librarians	260	250	-10	-3.8%	0	10	10	Master's degree	\$46,713	\$15.36	\$26.01
25-4031	Library Technicians	300	300	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$26,331	\$8.90	\$14.54
25-9011	Audio-Visual Collections Specialists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
25-9021	Farm and Home Management Advisors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
25-9031	Instructional Coordinators	120	130	10	8.3%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$55,591	\$14.38	\$32.90
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	2,080	2,110	30	1.4%	20	40	60	Associate degree	\$24,464	*	*
25-9099	Education, Training, and Library Workers, All Other	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$33,211	\$9.20	\$19.35
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	3,370	3,400	30	0.9%	20	60	80		\$36,580	\$10.08	\$21.34
27-1011	Art Directors	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$61,506	\$21.78	\$33.47
27-1012	Craft Artists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-1013	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-1014	Multi-Media Artists and Animators	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$46,168	\$15.75	\$25.42
27-1019	Artists and Related Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-1021	Commercial and Industrial Designers	130	140	10	7.7%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$55,093	\$17.90	\$30.78
27-1023	Floral Designers	200	190	-10	-5.0%	0	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$23,883	\$9.05	\$12.70
27-1024	Graphic Designers	420	420	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$36,610	\$12.28	\$20.26
27-1025	Interior Designers	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$44,492	\$14.08	\$25.04
27-1026	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$21,186	\$7.73	\$11.41
27-1027	Set and Exhibit Designers	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
27-1029	Designers, All Other	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$48,109	\$17.22	\$26.08
27-2011	Actors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-2012	Producers and Directors	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$45,032	\$14.79	\$25.08
27-2021	Athletes and Sports Competitors	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-2022	Coaches and Scouts	340	350	10	2.9%	10	10	20	Long-term on-the-job training	\$25,702	*	*
27-2023	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-2031	Dancers	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-2032	Choreographers	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
27-2041	Music Directors and Composers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	*	*	*
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-2099	Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
27-3011	Radio and Television Announcers	160	160	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$21,504	\$8.00	\$11.51
27-3012	Public Address System and Other Announcers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$38,949	\$12.19	\$22.00
27-3021	Broadcast News Analysts	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$61,155	\$14.00	\$37.10
27-3022	Reporters and Correspondents	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's or higher degree + work experience	\$35,996	\$11.31	\$20.31
27-3031	Public Relations Specialists	420	420	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Bachelor's degree	\$41,266	\$13.54	\$22.99
27-3041	Editors	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$44,546	\$15.13	\$24.56
27-3042	Technical Writers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$51,843	\$19.14	\$27.82
27-3043	Writers and Authors	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$44,167	\$12.57	\$25.56
27-3091	Interpreters and Translators	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$36,028	\$13.02	\$19.47
27-3099	Media and Communication Workers, All Other	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$28,777	\$8.76	\$16.37
27-4011	Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$37,762	\$13.12	\$20.67
27-4012	Broadcast Technicians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
27-4021	Photographers	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$32,126	\$10.49	\$17.92
27-4031	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$38,188	\$8.97	\$23.05
27-4032	Film and Video Editors	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$33,375	\$9.34	\$19.40
27-4099	Media and Communication Equipment Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	15,080	15,700	620	4.1%	310	250	560		\$59,284	\$14.98	\$35.26

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
29-1011	Chiropractors	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	\$96,026	\$23.60	\$57.45
29-1021	Dentists, General	240	240	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	\$143,026	\$52.98	\$76.66
29-1022	Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1023	Orthodontists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1024	Prosthodontists	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1029	Dentists, All Other Specialists	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1031	Dietitians and Nutritionists	120	120	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$47,448	\$18.59	\$24.92
29-1041	Optometrists	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	\$108,069	\$32.91	\$61.48
29-1051	Pharmacists	480	500	20	4.2%	10	10	20	First professional degree	\$103,906	\$43.41	\$53.23
29-1061	Anesthesiologists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1062	Family and General Practitioners	260	270	10	3.8%	10	<5	10	First professional degree	\$170,576	*	*
29-1063	Internists, General	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1064	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1065	Pediatricians, General	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1066	Psychiatrists	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	\$171,165	*	*
29-1067	Surgeons	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1069	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	360	380	20	5.6%	10	<5	10	First professional degree	\$178,417	*	*
29-1071	Physician Assistants	110	120	10	9.1%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$78,930	\$26.01	\$43.91
29-1081	Podiatrists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-1111	Registered Nurses	5,340	5,630	290	5.4%	150	100	250	Associate or Bachelor's degree ⁽⁸⁾	\$56,597	\$21.36	\$30.14
29-1121	Audiologists	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Doctoral degree	\$48,028	\$16.71	\$26.28
29-1122	Occupational Therapists	270	280	10	3.7%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$54,004	\$18.91	\$29.49
29-1123	Physical Therapists	400	420	20	5.0%	10	<5	10	Master's degree	\$64,457	\$24.53	\$34.22
29-1124	Radiation Therapists	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Associate degree	*	*	*
29-1125	Recreational Therapists	60	50	-10	-16.7%	0	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$34,640	\$11.94	\$19.01
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	190	200	10	5.3%	10	10	20	Associate degree	\$46,312	\$18.33	\$24.23
29-1127	Speech-Language Pathologists	220	220	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Master's degree	\$59,321	\$20.72	\$32.42
29-1129	Therapists, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
29-1131	Veterinarians	160	170	10	6.3%	10	<5	10	First professional degree	\$79,828	\$20.25	\$47.44
29-1199	Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	First professional degree	*	*	*
29-2011	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	310	320	10	3.2%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$48,574	\$18.61	\$25.72
29-2012	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	170	180	10	5.9%	10	10	20	Associate degree	\$35,209	\$12.68	\$19.05
29-2021	Dental Hygienists	510	530	20	3.9%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$57,653	\$25.62	\$28.77
29-2031	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	70	80	10	14.3%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$47,059	\$14.41	\$26.73
29-2032	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$66,796	\$26.86	\$34.74
29-2033	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$65,268	\$26.19	\$33.97
29-2034	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	480	510	30	6.3%	20	10	30	Associate degree	\$45,609	\$16.40	\$24.69
29-2041	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	920	950	30	3.3%	20	10	30	Postsecondary vocational training	\$26,708	\$8.59	\$14.97
29-2051	Dietetic Technicians	60	70	10	16.7%	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,509	\$9.63	\$15.02
29-2052	Pharmacy Technicians	680	700	20	2.9%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$25,579	\$9.60	\$13.65
29-2053	Psychiatric Technicians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
29-2054	Respiratory Therapy Technicians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*
29-2055	Surgical Technologists	240	260	20	8.3%	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$38,881	\$15.25	\$20.42
29-2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	160	170	10	6.3%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$25,407	\$8.29	\$14.18
29-2061	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	1,180	1,180	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$35,806	\$14.77	\$18.44
29-2071	Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	370	390	20	5.4%	10	10	20	Associate degree	\$30,983	\$10.24	\$17.22
29-2081	Opticians, Dispensing	230	230	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$26,730	\$9.50	\$14.53
29-2091	Orthotists and Prosthetists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
29-2099	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	220	230	10	4.5%	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$40,252	\$13.83	\$22.11
29-9011	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$51,696	\$18.02	\$28.27
29-9012	Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$42,839	\$14.13	\$23.83
29-9091	Athletic Trainers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	\$45,069	*	*
29-9099	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Workers, All Other	150	160	10	6.7%	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$38,980	\$12.18	\$22.02
31-0000	Healthcare Support Occupations	8,900	9,210	310	3.5%	160	130	290		\$25,929	\$9.58	\$13.91

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
31-1011	Home Health Aides	*	*	*	*	50	20	70	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
31-1012	Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	4,100	4,150	50	1.2%	30	50	80	Postsecondary vocational training	\$24,678	\$9.83	\$12.88
31-1013	Psychiatric Aides	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
31-2011	Occupational Therapist Assistants	70	80	10	14.3%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$36,891	\$14.46	\$19.37
31-2012	Occupational Therapist Aides	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$34,639	\$11.74	\$19.11
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	140	150	10	7.1%	10	<5	10	Associate degree	\$40,190	\$15.75	\$21.11
31-2022	Physical Therapist Aides	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
31-9011	Massage Therapists	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$30,764	\$8.97	\$17.70
31-9091	Dental Assistants	640	670	30	4.7%	20	20	40	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,677	\$12.54	\$16.58
31-9092	Medical Assistants	780	830	50	6.4%	30	10	40	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,262	\$11.03	\$14.15
31-9093	Medical Equipment Preparers	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$28,805	\$11.89	\$14.83
31-9094	Medical Transcriptionists	440	460	20	4.5%	10	10	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$29,763	\$11.81	\$15.56
31-9095	Pharmacy Aides	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
31-9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
31-9099	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	720	750	30	4.2%	20	10	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$27,142	\$10.24	\$14.45
33-0000	Protective Service Occupations	5,260	5,310	50	1.0%	30	160	190		\$35,164	\$9.05	\$20.83
33-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Correctional Officers	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$53,568	\$21.78	\$27.74
33-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Police and Detectives	150	160	10	6.7%	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	\$61,733	\$26.08	\$31.48
33-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$53,687	\$14.78	\$31.33
33-1099	First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers, All Other	40	50	10	25.0%	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$50,273	\$15.37	\$28.57
33-2011	Fire Fighters	970	1,000	30	3.1%	20	30	50	Long-term on-the-job training	\$30,427	\$7.95	\$17.97
33-2021	Fire Inspectors and Investigators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
33-3011	Bailiffs	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,401	\$7.89	\$15.82
33-3012	Correctional Officers and Jailers	570	560	-10	-1.8%	0	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$36,945	\$14.94	\$19.17
33-3021	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	180	180	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$55,086	\$20.64	\$29.41
33-3031	Fish and Game Wardens	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$41,236	\$13.96	\$22.76
33-3041	Parking Enforcement Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	1,380	1,400	20	1.4%	10	30	40	Long-term on-the-job training	\$43,897	\$15.12	\$24.10
33-3052	Transit and Railroad Police	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
33-9011	Animal Control Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
33-9021	Private Detectives and Investigators	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$32,387	\$11.49	\$17.61
33-9031	Gaming Surveillance Officers and Gaming Investigators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
33-9032	Security Guards	1,020	1,010	-10	-1.0%	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,495	\$8.39	\$12.03
33-9091	Crossing Guards	210	220	10	4.8%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,361	\$7.69	\$12.28
33-9092	Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers	280	280	0	0.0%	<5	30	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$18,742	\$7.83	\$9.60
33-9099	Protective Service Workers, All Other	120	130	10	8.3%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$25,387	\$8.44	\$14.09
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	27,000	27,700	700	2.6%	350	1,320	1,670		\$18,138	\$6.45	\$9.85
35-1011	Chefs and Head Cooks	270	280	10	3.7%	10	10	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$31,226	\$9.27	\$17.88
35-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	1,650	1,690	40	2.4%	20	40	60	Work experience in a related occupation	\$29,810	\$9.59	\$16.70
35-2011	Cooks, Fast Food	1,120	1,150	30	2.7%	20	50	70	Short-term on-the-job training	\$16,204	\$6.56	\$8.41
35-2012	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	810	800	-10	-1.2%	0	30	30	Long-term on-the-job training	\$22,518	\$8.85	\$11.81
35-2013	Cooks, Private Household	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	1,830	1,890	60	3.3%	30	70	100	Long-term on-the-job training	\$19,913	\$7.20	\$10.76
35-2015	Cooks, Short Order	*	*	*	*	10	20	30	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
35-2019	Cooks, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	1,480	1,520	40	2.7%	20	70	90	Short-term on-the-job training	\$19,037	\$7.03	\$10.22
35-3011	Bartenders	2,940	3,010	70	2.4%	40	110	150	Short-term on-the-job training	\$17,558	\$7.06	\$9.13

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
35-3021	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	6,180	6,340	160	2.6%	80	340	420	Short-term on-the-job training	\$16,538	\$6.39	\$8.73
35-3022	Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	870	880	10	1.1%	10	90	100	Short-term on-the-job training	\$16,433	\$6.49	\$8.61
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	5,640	5,810	170	3.0%	90	330	420	Short-term on-the-job training	\$16,588	\$6.39	\$8.77
35-3041	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	650	650	0	0.0%	<5	30	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$19,926	\$7.54	\$10.60
35-9011	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	950	980	30	3.2%	20	40	60	Short-term on-the-job training	\$15,616	\$6.40	\$8.06
35-9021	Dishwashers	1,400	1,450	50	3.6%	30	70	100	Short-term on-the-job training	\$15,183	\$6.41	\$7.75
35-9031	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	*	*	*	*	10	30	40	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
35-9099	Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	10,670	10,940	270	2.5%	140	210	350		\$21,579	\$7.38	\$11.87
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	400	410	10	2.5%	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	\$32,186	\$10.46	\$17.98
37-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	180	190	10	5.6%	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$40,565	\$11.69	\$23.41
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	5,200	5,330	130	2.5%	70	100	170	Short-term on-the-job training	\$21,524	\$7.54	\$11.75
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	*	*	*	*	40	70	110	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
37-2019	Building Cleaning Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
37-2021	Pest Control Workers	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	1,520	1,570	50	3.3%	30	30	60	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,912	\$7.31	\$12.87
37-3012	Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
37-3013	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$30,139	\$11.89	\$15.79
37-3019	Grounds Maintenance Workers, All Other	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$20,986	\$7.79	\$11.24
39-0000	Personal Care and Service Occupations	7,580	7,870	290	3.8%	150	190	340		\$20,688	\$7.34	\$11.25
39-1011	Gaming Supervisors	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
39-1012	Slot Key Persons	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
39-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
39-2011	Animal Trainers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-2021	Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-3011	Gaming Dealers	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
39-3012	Gaming and Sports Book Writers and Runners	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-3019	Gaming Service Workers, All Other	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-3021	Motion Picture Projectionists	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-3031	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	170	160	-10	-5.9%	0	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$13,768	\$6.36	\$6.75
39-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	500	510	10	2.0%	10	20	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$16,244	\$6.45	\$8.49
39-3092	Costume Attendants	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-3093	Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room Attendants	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,764	\$8.16	\$12.34
39-3099	Entertainment Attendants and Related Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-4011	Embalmers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
39-4021	Funeral Attendants	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-5011	Barbers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
39-5012	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	1,100	1,130	30	2.7%	20	20	40	Postsecondary vocational training	\$21,316	\$7.96	\$11.39
39-5091	Makeup Artists, Theatrical and Performance	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
39-5092	Manicurists and Pedicurists	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
39-5093	Shampooers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-5094	Skin Care Specialists	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$32,165	\$9.44	\$18.48
39-6011	Baggage Porters and Bellhops	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$16,052	\$6.68	\$8.24

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
39-6012	Concierges	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-6021	Tour Guides and Escorts	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$17,042	\$6.36	\$9.11
39-6022	Travel Guides	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-6031	Flight Attendants	20	10	-10	-50.0%	0	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-6032	Transportation Attendants, Except Flight Attendants and Baggage Porters	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
39-9011	Child Care Workers	1,520	1,590	70	4.6%	40	50	90	Short-term on-the-job training	\$19,402	\$7.60	\$10.19
39-9021	Personal and Home Care Aides	1,570	1,680	110	7.0%	60	20	80	Short-term on-the-job training	\$20,199	\$7.80	\$10.67
39-9031	Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	430	440	10	2.3%	10	10	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$19,350	\$7.61	\$10.15
39-9032	Recreation Workers	690	700	10	1.4%	10	20	30	Bachelor's degree	\$21,007	\$7.80	\$11.25
39-9041	Residential Advisors	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,150	\$9.34	\$14.91
39-9099	Personal Care and Service Workers, All Other	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,065	\$7.53	\$13.59
41-0000	Sales and Related Occupations	28,590	28,720	130	0.5%	70	1,130	1,200		\$32,211	\$7.29	\$19.59
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers	2,040	2,030	-10	-0.5%	0	30	30	Work experience in a related occupation	\$35,698	\$11.10	\$20.19
41-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Non-Retail Sales Workers	480	480	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$68,932	\$21.96	\$38.73
41-2011	Cashiers	7,480	7,400	-80	-1.1%	0	480	480	Short-term on-the-job training	\$17,004	\$6.55	\$8.99
41-2012	Gaming Change Persons and Booth Cashiers	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
41-2021	Counter and Rental Clerks	830	840	10	1.2%	10	40	50	Short-term on-the-job training	\$20,355	\$6.72	\$11.32
41-2022	Parts Salespersons	*	*	*	*	<5	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	8,580	8,670	90	1.0%	50	350	400	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,117	\$7.18	\$13.80
41-3011	Advertising Sales Agents	310	310	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$43,161	\$12.59	\$24.83
41-3021	Insurance Sales Agents	1,050	1,060	10	1.0%	10	20	30	Bachelor's degree	\$56,986	\$14.47	\$33.86
41-3031	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	280	290	10	3.6%	10	<5	10	Bachelor's degree	\$81,453	\$19.05	\$49.22
41-3041	Travel Agents	120	110	-10	-8.3%	0	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$28,797	\$10.82	\$15.36
41-3099	Sales Representatives, Services, All Other	860	880	20	2.3%	10	20	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$61,037	\$13.31	\$37.36
41-4011	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	560	570	10	1.8%	10	20	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$65,761	\$18.79	\$38.03
41-4012	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	3,780	3,860	80	2.1%	40	100	140	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$62,898	\$15.95	\$37.38
41-9011	Demonstrators and Product Promoters	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$24,396	\$8.40	\$13.40
41-9012	Models	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
41-9021	Real Estate Brokers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
41-9022	Real Estate Sales Agents	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
41-9031	Sales Engineers	320	330	10	3.1%	10	10	20	Bachelor's degree	\$72,145	\$24.15	\$39.96
41-9041	Telemarketers	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
41-9091	Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$18,082	\$6.44	\$9.82
41-9099	Sales and Related Workers, All Other	260	270	10	3.8%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$44,888	\$11.89	\$26.43
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	47,760	47,790	30	0.1%	20	1,140	1,160		\$28,738	\$9.33	\$16.06
43-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Office and Administrative Support Workers	2,400	2,410	10	0.4%	10	50	60	Work experience in a related occupation	\$43,869	\$13.22	\$25.02
43-2011	Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-2021	Telephone Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-2099	Communications Equipment Operators, All Other	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-3011	Bill and Account Collectors	610	640	30	4.9%	20	10	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$28,409	\$9.78	\$15.59
43-3021	Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators	1,150	1,150	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,730	\$11.22	\$15.11
43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	4,580	4,580	0	0.0%	<5	80	80	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,821	\$10.09	\$15.74
43-3041	Gaming Cage Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-3051	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	490	490	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,475	\$11.52	\$16.94
43-3061	Procurement Clerks	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
43-3071	Tellers	1,470	1,500	30	2.0%	20	80	100	Short-term on-the-job training	\$21,927	\$9.09	\$11.27
43-4011	Brokerage Clerks	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$36,064	\$13.30	\$19.36
43-4021	Correspondence Clerks	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$35,040	\$11.82	\$19.36
43-4031	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	190	190	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$30,465	\$9.07	\$17.44
43-4041	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	90	80	-10	-11.1%	0	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$34,573	\$12.12	\$18.87
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	4,440	4,560	120	2.7%	60	60	120	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,253	\$10.72	\$15.74
43-4061	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$35,424	\$13.12	\$18.99
43-4071	File Clerks	470	440	-30	-6.4%	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,188	\$8.50	\$11.75
43-4081	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	750	750	0	0.0%	<5	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training	\$18,872	\$7.33	\$9.95
43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	410	440	30	7.3%	20	10	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,755	\$9.30	\$13.20
43-4121	Library Assistants, Clerical	210	210	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$23,125	\$7.86	\$12.74
43-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	420	420	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$32,627	\$11.57	\$17.74
43-4141	New Accounts Clerks	190	190	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$27,982	\$12.08	\$14.14
43-4151	Order Clerks	710	680	-30	-4.2%	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$29,391	\$10.89	\$15.75
43-4161	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	380	390	10	2.6%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$31,833	\$11.93	\$16.99
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	2,610	2,680	70	2.7%	40	70	110	Short-term on-the-job training	\$23,448	\$8.31	\$12.76
43-4181	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	70	80	10	14.3%	10	<5	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$26,590	\$10.00	\$14.18
43-4199	Information and Record Clerks, All Other	410	400	-10	-2.4%	0	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$29,821	\$9.60	\$16.71
43-5011	Cargo and Freight Agents	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-5021	Couriers and Messengers	170	170	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$21,629	\$9.06	\$11.07
43-5031	Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	190	190	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$35,113	\$14.14	\$18.25
43-5032	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	410	410	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$36,295	\$11.16	\$20.59
43-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	140	120	-20	-14.3%	0	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$30,954	\$10.57	\$17.04
43-5051	Postal Service Clerks	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$44,434	\$20.79	\$21.65
43-5052	Postal Service Mail Carriers	700	700	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$42,977	\$16.52	\$22.73
43-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	360	360	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$38,981	\$12.92	\$21.65
43-5061	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	920	930	10	1.1%	10	20	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$37,034	\$12.88	\$20.27
43-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	2,070	2,070	0	0.0%	<5	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training	\$28,305	\$9.66	\$15.58
43-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	3,670	3,590	-80	-2.2%	0	180	180	Short-term on-the-job training	\$23,276	\$7.33	\$13.12
43-5111	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-6011	Executive Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	3,040	3,080	40	1.3%	20	50	70	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,057	\$12.21	\$18.46
43-6012	Legal Secretaries	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
43-6013	Medical Secretaries	550	560	10	1.8%	10	10	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$28,438	\$10.51	\$15.26
43-6014	Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	4,120	4,070	-50	-1.2%	0	70	70	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$26,909	\$9.81	\$14.50
43-9011	Computer Operators	190	180	-10	-5.3%	0	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$35,762	\$12.58	\$19.50
43-9021	Data Entry Keyers	550	550	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$23,174	\$8.66	\$12.38
43-9022	Word Processors and Typists	260	250	-10	-3.8%	0	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,465	\$12.45	\$14.30
43-9031	Desktop Publishers	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$32,944	\$11.69	\$17.91
43-9041	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	920	920	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,917	\$11.89	\$14.91
43-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	330	310	-20	-6.1%	0	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,922	\$8.30	\$12.38
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	4,830	4,840	10	0.2%	10	110	120	Short-term on-the-job training	\$23,528	\$8.10	\$12.92
43-9071	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	130	120	-10	-7.7%	0	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,292	\$8.79	\$13.13
43-9081	Proofreaders and Copy Markers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-9111	Statistical Assistants	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
43-9199	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	470	470	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$26,223	\$8.82	\$14.50
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	570	580	10	1.8%	10	20	30		\$27,972	\$7.93	\$16.21
45-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$44,124	\$15.94	\$23.85
45-2011	Agricultural Inspectors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
45-2021	Animal Breeders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
45-2041	Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$23,575	\$7.82	\$13.09
45-2091	Agricultural Equipment Operators	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,242	\$10.74	\$16.44
45-2092	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,773	\$7.04	\$12.90
45-2093	Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals	190	200	10	5.3%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$17,176	\$6.37	\$9.20
45-2099	Agricultural Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
45-3011	Fishers and Related Fishing Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
45-4011	Forest and Conservation Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
45-4021	Fallers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$25,395	\$11.46	\$12.58
45-4022	Logging Equipment Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
45-4023	Log Graders and Scalers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,993	\$12.62	\$16.76
45-4029	Logging Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-0000	Construction and Extraction Occupations	13,790	13,960	170	1.2%	90	250	340		\$41,341	\$13.10	\$23.26
47-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	940	950	10	1.1%	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	\$59,417	\$19.67	\$33.01
47-2011	Boilermakers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2021	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	200	210	10	5.0%	10	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$43,499	\$14.63	\$24.05
47-2022	Stonemasons	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2031	Carpenters	2,670	2,680	10	0.4%	10	40	50	Long-term on-the-job training	\$36,580	\$12.15	\$20.31
47-2041	Carpet Installers	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$45,117	\$14.34	\$25.36
47-2042	Floor Layers, Except Carpet, Wood, and Hard Tiles	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2043	Floor Sanders and Finishers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2044	Tile and Marble Setters	100	110	10	10.0%	10	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$47,406	\$16.96	\$25.70
47-2051	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	410	420	10	2.4%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$37,716	\$12.95	\$20.72
47-2053	Terrazzo Workers and Finishers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2061	Construction Laborers	1,270	1,260	-10	-0.8%	0	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,883	\$11.26	\$19.53
47-2071	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$46,118	\$16.41	\$25.05
47-2072	Pile-Driver Operators	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2073	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	920	950	30	3.3%	20	20	40	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$45,782	\$15.77	\$25.13
47-2081	Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	220	220	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$35,924	\$14.11	\$18.85
47-2082	Tapers	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$40,732	\$13.31	\$22.72
47-2111	Electricians	1,710	1,720	10	0.6%	10	30	40	Long-term on-the-job training	\$45,810	\$16.58	\$24.75
47-2121	Glaziers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2131	Insulation Workers, Floor, Ceiling, and Wall	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$44,142	\$15.03	\$24.32
47-2132	Insulation Workers, Mechanical	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2141	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	650	660	10	1.5%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$32,275	\$11.53	\$17.51
47-2142	Paperhangers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2151	Pipelayers	60	70	10	16.7%	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$53,269	\$19.36	\$28.74
47-2152	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	1,210	1,240	30	2.5%	20	30	50	Long-term on-the-job training	\$49,329	\$17.15	\$27.00
47-2161	Plasterers and Stucco Masons	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$35,406	\$13.37	\$18.85
47-2171	Reinforcing Iron and Rebar Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-2181	Roofers	230	240	10	4.3%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,015	\$9.04	\$14.96
47-2211	Sheet Metal Workers	520	530	10	1.9%	10	10	20	Long-term on-the-job training	\$39,921	\$13.16	\$22.21
47-2221	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-3011	Helpers--Brickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$34,475	\$12.90	\$18.41
47-3012	Helpers--Carpenters	160	160	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$26,124	\$10.00	\$13.84
47-3013	Helpers--Electricians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-3014	Helpers--Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$27,238	\$9.21	\$15.04
47-3015	Helpers--Pipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$27,265	\$10.05	\$14.64
47-3016	Helpers--Roofers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-3019	Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
47-4011	Construction and Building Inspectors	150	160	10	6.7%	10	<5	10	Work experience in a related occupation	\$46,591	\$12.65	\$27.28
47-4021	Elevator Installers and Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-4031	Fence Erectors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-4041	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-4051	Highway Maintenance Workers	660	680	20	3.0%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$32,635	\$10.43	\$18.32
47-4071	Septic Tank Servicers and Sewer Pipe Cleaners	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$32,548	\$12.26	\$17.34
47-4099	Construction and Related Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5012	Rotary Drill Operators, Oil and Gas	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5021	Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,694	\$13.27	\$18.38
47-5031	Explosives Workers, Ordnance Handling Experts, and Blasters	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5041	Continuous Mining Machine Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5042	Mine Cutting and Channeling Machine Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5051	Rock Splitters, Quarry	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5081	Helpers--Extraction Workers	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
47-5099	Extraction Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	12,850	12,920	70	0.5%	40	280	320		\$39,039	\$12.49	\$21.91
49-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	1,030	1,040	10	1.0%	10	20	30	Work experience in a related occupation	\$53,504	\$18.22	\$29.48
49-2011	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$29,187	\$9.60	\$16.25
49-2021	Radio Mechanics	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
49-2022	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	150	150	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$46,179	\$16.18	\$25.21
49-2091	Avionics Technicians	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
49-2092	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$33,979	\$11.24	\$18.88
49-2093	Electrical and Electronics Installers and Repairers, Transportation Equipment	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
49-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	180	180	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$44,625	\$17.32	\$23.52
49-2095	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
49-2096	Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor Vehicles	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
49-2097	Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$31,836	\$12.41	\$16.76
49-2098	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	60	60	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$30,148	\$12.79	\$15.35
49-3011	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$41,073	\$15.71	\$21.76
49-3021	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	320	320	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$32,937	\$11.99	\$17.76
49-3022	Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	1,330	1,330	0	0.0%	<5	40	40	Postsecondary vocational training	\$33,749	\$10.96	\$18.86
49-3031	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	660	670	10	1.5%	10	20	30	Postsecondary vocational training	\$37,347	\$13.76	\$20.06
49-3041	Farm Equipment Mechanics	190	190	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$32,899	\$11.98	\$17.74
49-3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	250	260	10	4.0%	10	10	20	Postsecondary vocational training	\$40,200	\$15.74	\$21.12
49-3043	Rail Car Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-3051	Motorboat Mechanics	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$32,350	\$11.32	\$17.67
49-3052	Motorcycle Mechanics	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-3053	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,849	\$10.69	\$14.74
49-3091	Bicycle Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-3092	Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$32,665	\$11.55	\$17.78
49-3093	Tire Repairers and Changers	170	170	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$20,050	\$7.37	\$10.78
49-9011	Mechanical Door Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
49-9012	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	540	560	20	3.7%	10	10	20	Long-term on-the-job training	\$40,190	\$13.33	\$22.32
49-9031	Home Appliance Repairers	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$32,802	\$10.80	\$18.25
49-9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	1,210	1,210	0	0.0%	<5	<5	20	Long-term on-the-job training	\$42,974	\$15.74	\$23.12
49-9042	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	3,050	3,090	40	1.3%	20	50	70	Long-term on-the-job training	\$35,279	\$11.98	\$19.45
49-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	360	350	-10	-2.8%	0	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$37,569	\$13.06	\$20.56
49-9044	Millwrights	270	260	-10	-3.7%	0	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$47,113	\$19.34	\$24.31
49-9045	Refractory Materials Repairers, Except Brickmasons	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$47,571	\$19.85	\$24.38
49-9051	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	580	580	0	0.0%	<5	<5	20	Long-term on-the-job training	\$56,300	\$18.55	\$31.33
49-9052	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	170	170	0	0.0%	<5	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$42,496	\$11.95	\$24.67
49-9061	Camera and Photographic Equipment Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9062	Medical Equipment Repairers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Associate degree	\$44,800	\$16.83	\$23.89
49-9063	Musical Instrument Repairers and Tuners	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9069	Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9091	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,039	\$11.67	\$16.55
49-9092	Commercial Divers	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9093	Fabric Menders, Except Garment	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9094	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9095	Manufactured Building and Mobile Home Installers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9096	Riggers	*	*	*	*	10	<5	10	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9097	Signal and Track Switch Repairers	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
49-9098	Helpers--Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	320	320	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,768	\$8.08	\$13.82
49-9099	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	420	430	10	2.4%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$27,819	\$9.69	\$15.22
51-0000	Production Occupations	49,350	49,370	20	0.0%	10	1,160	1,170		\$31,934	\$10.30	\$17.88
51-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Production and Operating Workers	3,060	3,080	20	0.7%	10	60	70	Work experience in a related occupation	\$50,512	\$16.56	\$28.15
51-2011	Aircraft Structure, Surfaces, Rigging, and Systems Assemblers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-2021	Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-2022	Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	240	250	10	4.2%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$32,965	\$10.66	\$18.44
51-2023	Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers	130	120	-10	-7.7%	0	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$35,200	\$12.35	\$19.21
51-2031	Engine and Other Machine Assemblers	150	150	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$40,908	\$15.96	\$21.52
51-2041	Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	630	640	10	1.6%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,922	\$12.12	\$16.96
51-2091	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	690	710	20	2.9%	10	20	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,112	\$10.45	\$15.05
51-2092	Team Assemblers	4,910	4,970	60	1.2%	30	130	160	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$24,977	\$8.89	\$13.57
51-2093	Timing Device Assemblers, Adjusters, and Calibrators	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-2099	Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	1,390	1,380	-10	-0.7%	0	40	40	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,817	\$12.08	\$16.18
51-3011	Bakers	470	470	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$22,327	\$8.03	\$12.09
51-3021	Butchers and Meat Cutters	420	420	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$30,229	\$10.32	\$16.64
51-3022	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	310	320	10	3.2%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,529	\$9.01	\$11.74
51-3023	Slaughtering and Meat Packers	730	740	10	1.4%	10	20	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$23,114	\$8.75	\$12.29
51-3091	Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders	90	90	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$27,625	\$10.04	\$14.90
51-3092	Food Batchmakers	670	670	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$27,107	\$9.65	\$14.72
51-3093	Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders	230	230	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$27,163	\$8.89	\$15.14
51-4011	Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic	1,080	1,100	20	1.9%	10	20	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,773	\$13.35	\$18.40
51-4012	Numerical Tool and Process Control Programmers	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$39,800	\$15.73	\$20.84

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
51-4021	Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	330	320	-10	-3.0%	0	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,362	\$11.39	\$19.09
51-4022	Forging Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	230	230	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,816	\$11.67	\$15.67
51-4023	Rolling Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$33,253	\$14.91	\$16.52
51-4031	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1,380	1,340	-40	-2.9%	0	30	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,562	\$11.04	\$16.52
51-4032	Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-4033	Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	950	940	-10	-1.1%	0	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,915	\$12.16	\$16.93
51-4034	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	490	490	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,107	\$11.68	\$16.59
51-4035	Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-4041	Machinists	1,860	1,910	50	2.7%	30	40	70	Long-term on-the-job training	\$36,705	\$13.87	\$19.53
51-4051	Metal-Refining Furnace Operators and Tenders	130	130	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$36,358	\$13.62	\$19.41
51-4052	Pourers and Casters, Metal	150	150	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$31,444	\$12.99	\$16.18
51-4061	Model Makers, Metal and Plastic	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$36,213	\$14.88	\$18.67
51-4062	Patternmakers, Metal and Plastic	170	170	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$41,692	\$15.42	\$22.36
51-4071	Foundry Mold and Coremakers	330	340	10	3.0%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$33,148	\$12.11	\$17.85
51-4072	Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1,400	1,400	0	0.0%	<5	30	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,957	\$10.61	\$16.30
51-4081	Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	720	730	10	1.4%	10	20	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$32,881	\$12.34	\$17.54
51-4111	Tool and Die Makers	470	470	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$42,527	\$17.22	\$22.06
51-4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	1,490	1,520	30	2.0%	20	40	60	Postsecondary vocational training	\$34,117	\$13.73	\$17.74
51-4122	Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	310	310	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,879	\$9.94	\$17.30
51-4191	Heat Treating Equipment Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-4192	Lay-Out Workers, Metal and Plastic	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-4193	Plating and Coating Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	160	170	10	6.3%	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,905	\$11.45	\$16.56
51-4194	Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-4199	Metal Workers and Plastic Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-5011	Bindery Workers	560	560	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,125	\$9.96	\$16.02
51-5012	Bookbinders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-5021	Job Printers	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-5022	Prepress Technicians and Workers	340	330	-10	-2.9%	0	10	10	Postsecondary vocational training	\$31,701	\$11.61	\$17.05
51-5023	Printing Machine Operators	1,030	1,030	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$37,715	\$12.00	\$21.20
51-6011	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	490	500	10	2.0%	10	10	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$20,623	\$7.85	\$10.95
51-6021	Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6031	Sewing Machine Operators	350	340	-10	-2.9%	0	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$22,917	\$8.61	\$12.22
51-6041	Shoe and Leather Workers and Repairers	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$30,482	\$11.87	\$16.04
51-6042	Shoe Machine Operators and Tenders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6051	Sewers, Hand	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6052	Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	50	50	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	\$21,990	\$8.64	\$11.54
51-6061	Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and Tenders	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6062	Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,236	\$10.77	\$15.70
51-6063	Textile Knitting and Weaving Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
51-6064	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6091	Extruding and Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Synthetic and Glass Fibers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6092	Fabric and Apparel Patternmakers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-6093	Upholsterers	110	100	-10	-9.1%	0	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$27,080	\$9.89	\$14.58
51-6099	Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	640	650	10	1.6%	10	20	30	Long-term on-the-job training	\$29,477	\$11.51	\$15.50
51-7021	Furniture Finishers	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$28,502	\$9.76	\$15.67
51-7031	Model Makers, Wood	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-7032	Patternmakers, Wood	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-7041	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	390	380	-10	-2.6%	0	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$25,259	\$9.53	\$13.45
51-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	580	560	-20	-3.4%	0	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$26,666	\$9.51	\$14.47
51-7099	Woodworkers, All Other	50	40	-10	-20.0%	0	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$26,578	\$9.14	\$14.60
51-8011	Nuclear Power Reactor Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8012	Power Distributors and Dispatchers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8013	Power Plant Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8031	Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System Operators	290	290	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$42,003	\$16.68	\$21.95
51-8091	Chemical Plant and System Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8092	Gas Plant Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8093	Petroleum Pump System Operators, Refinery Operators, and Gaugers	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-8099	Plant and System Operators, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	*	*	*	*	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	270	270	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$33,262	\$10.89	\$18.54
51-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	200	200	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$33,413	\$11.53	\$18.33
51-9022	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	340	330	-10	-2.9%	0	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,558	\$11.25	\$16.41
51-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	730	730	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$32,305	\$11.10	\$17.75
51-9031	Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	210	220	10	4.8%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$29,795	\$11.41	\$15.78
51-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	640	620	-20	-3.1%	0	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$32,703	\$12.28	\$17.45
51-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	270	270	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,993	\$9.48	\$16.89
51-9051	Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders	120	120	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$36,256	\$14.28	\$19.01
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	2,410	2,420	10	0.4%	10	50	60	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$30,489	\$10.65	\$16.66
51-9071	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	40	40	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	\$31,558	\$10.41	\$17.55
51-9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-9082	Medical Appliance Technicians	20	20	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-9083	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	140	140	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,371	\$9.32	\$15.80
51-9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	1,830	1,800	-30	-1.6%	0	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,693	\$8.33	\$13.64
51-9121	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	760	760	0	0.0%	<5	20	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,775	\$10.30	\$15.60
51-9122	Painters, Transportation Equipment	110	120	10	9.1%	10	<5	10	Long-term on-the-job training	\$38,463	\$15.46	\$20.01
51-9123	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	120	120	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$25,800	\$8.78	\$14.22
51-9131	Photographic Process Workers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
51-9132	Photographic Processing Machine Operators	100	90	-10	-10.0%	0	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$18,772	\$6.79	\$10.14
51-9191	Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$24,870	\$9.50	\$13.19
51-9192	Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	70	70	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,333	\$13.97	\$17.77
51-9193	Cooling and Freezing Equipment Operators and Tenders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-9194	Etchers and Engravers	30	30	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$31,983	\$7.31	\$19.41
51-9195	Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	170	170	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$26,301	\$10.06	\$13.94
51-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	2,000	1,930	-70	-3.5%	0	40	40	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$37,578	\$13.33	\$20.44
51-9197	Tire Builders	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
51-9198	Helpers--Production Workers	2,780	2,790	10	0.4%	10	80	90	Short-term on-the-job training	\$28,096	\$8.98	\$15.77
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	1,760	1,720	-40	-2.3%	0	40	40	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$34,320	\$9.24	\$20.13
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	27,050	27,290	240	0.9%	120	610	730		\$30,043	\$8.43	\$17.45
53-1011	Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Helpers, Laborers, and Material Movers, Hand	*	*	*	*	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-1031	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Transportation and Material-Moving Machine and Vehicle Operators	560	580	20	3.6%	10	10	20	Work experience in a related occupation	\$51,555	\$15.37	\$29.49
53-2011	Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
53-2012	Commercial Pilots	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
53-2021	Air Traffic Controllers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Bachelor's degree	*	*	*
53-2022	Airfield Operations Specialists	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-3011	Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians	50	60	10	20.0%	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$29,037	\$10.12	\$15.88
53-3021	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	250	250	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,940	\$9.42	\$16.16
53-3022	Bus Drivers, School	1,010	1,020	10	1.0%	10	20	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$25,189	\$9.62	\$13.35
53-3031	Driver/Sales Workers	840	850	10	1.2%	10	10	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$28,874	\$7.03	\$17.31
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	7,480	7,650	170	2.3%	90	110	200	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$40,407	\$13.77	\$22.26
53-3033	Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services	2,120	2,160	40	1.9%	20	20	40	Short-term on-the-job training	\$22,906	\$7.45	\$12.79
53-3041	Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	400	410	10	2.5%	10	<5	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$17,073	\$6.83	\$8.90
53-3099	Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	210	210	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$18,022	\$6.37	\$9.81
53-4011	Locomotive Engineers	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-4013	Rail Yard Engineers, Dinkey Operators, and Hostlers	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-4021	Railroad Brake, Signal, and Switch Operators	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-4031	Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-4099	Rail Transportation Workers, All Other	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-5011	Sailors and Marine Oilers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-5021	Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-5022	Motorboat Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$28,397	\$12.35	\$14.30
53-5031	Ship Engineers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Postsecondary vocational training	*	*	*
53-6011	Bridge and Lock Tenders	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$31,506	\$10.23	\$17.60
53-6021	Parking Lot Attendants	170	160	-10	-5.9%	0	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$21,983	\$9.30	\$11.20
53-6031	Service Station Attendants	110	110	0	0.0%	<5	10	10	Short-term on-the-job training	\$18,327	\$7.42	\$9.50
53-6041	Traffic Technicians	0	0	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-6051	Transportation Inspectors	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Work experience in a related occupation	*	*	*
53-6099	Transportation Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-7011	Conveyor Operators and Tenders	100	100	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$33,778	\$11.04	\$18.84
53-7021	Crane and Tower Operators	80	80	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Long-term on-the-job training	\$38,928	\$13.61	\$21.27
53-7032	Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators	90	100	10	11.1%	10	<5	10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	\$40,607	\$13.12	\$22.73
53-7033	Loading Machine Operators, Underground Mining	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

SOC Code	Occupational Title	Estimated Employment ⁽¹⁾				Estimated Average Annual Openings ⁽¹⁾			Typical Education and Training Path ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Salary and Wages (2006)		
		2006	2008	Change	% Change	New Jobs	Replacements ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾		Average Annual Salary ⁽⁵⁾	Entry Level Hourly Wage ⁽⁶⁾	Experienced Hourly Wage ⁽⁷⁾
53-7041	Hoist and Winch Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	1,890	1,890	0	0.0%	<5	30	30	Short-term on-the-job training	\$29,869	\$11.00	\$16.04
53-7061	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	930	930	0	0.0%	<5	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training	\$19,766	\$6.44	\$11.04
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	6,250	6,230	-20	-0.3%	0	240	240	Short-term on-the-job training	\$24,479	\$7.83	\$13.74
53-7063	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	810	780	-30	-3.7%	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training	\$25,674	\$8.97	\$14.03
53-7064	Packers and Packagers, Hand	2,660	2,690	30	1.1%	20	50	70	Short-term on-the-job training	\$20,558	\$6.98	\$11.34
53-7071	Gas Compressor and Gas Pumping Station Operators	10	10	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-7072	Pump Operators, Except Wellhead Pumpers	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-7081	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	160	160	0	0.0%	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	\$26,162	\$9.05	\$14.34
53-7111	Shuttle Car Operators	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Short-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-7121	Tank Car, Truck, and Ship Loaders	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*
53-7199	Material Moving Workers, All Other	*	*	*	*	<5	<5	<5	Moderate-term on-the-job training	*	*	*

Footnotes:

- (1) **Employment** is a count of jobs rather than people, and includes part- and full-time nonfarm jobs. Employment does not include self-employed, unpaid family, or railroad workers. Employment is rounded to the nearest ten, with employment less than five rounded to zero. Totals may not add due to rounding.
- (2) **Replacements** are an estimate of the number of job openings expected because people have permanently left a given occupation. Permanent exits occur if someone dies, retires, or otherwise leaves the labor force. Permanent exits also include openings resulting from someone permanently changing occupations. For example, a person leaves their job as a cashier and becomes a truck driver. Openings resulting from people changing employers, but staying in the same occupation are not included.
- (3) **Total Openings** are the sum of new jobs and replacements. Total openings are an indication of how many new people are needed to enter a given occupation.
- (4) **Typical Education and Training Path** gives a general indication of the education or training typically needed in the occupation. There may be other pathways into the occupation, as well as additional educational, training, or licensing requirements.
Short-Term On-the-Job Training: These occupations require no more than one month of on-the-job training and the training usually happens at the workplace.
Moderate-Term On-the-Job Training: Training for these occupations usually occurs at the workplace and lasts from one to twelve months.
Long-Term On-the-Job Training: These occupations require more than one year of on-the-job training, or combined work experience and classroom instruction.
Work Experience in Related Occupation: Occupations in this category require skills and experience gained in other jobs.
Postsecondary Vocational Training: These formal training programs last from a few weeks to more than a year, and are offered at vocational or technical schools.
Associate Degree: This degree requires two years of full-time academic work beyond high school.
Bachelor's Degree: This degree requires four or five years of full-time academic work at a college or university.
Master's Degree: This degree requires one to two years of full-time study beyond a bachelor's degree.
Doctoral Degree: This degree usually requires at least three years of full-time study beyond a bachelor's degree.
First Professional Degree: These degrees typically require at least two years of full-time study beyond a bachelor's degree.
Bachelor's or Higher Degree, Plus Work Experience: These occupations require a bachelor's or higher degree, in addition to work experience in a related non-managerial position.
- (5) **Average Annual Salary:** An occupation's average hourly wage is calculated by summing the wages of all employees in a given occupation and then dividing by the total number of employees in that occupation. In most cases, the annual average salary is equal to the average hourly wage multiplied by 2,080.
- (6) **Entry Level Wage** is the average of the lower third of wages.
- (7) **Experienced Wage** is the average of the upper two-thirds of wages.
- (8) Either a bachelor's or an associate degree is accepted in this occupation. It depends on the specifics of the position and the employer.

* Information is not available.

Information is derived using the 2006 OES Survey, 2006 QCEW and 2006 CES (3/06 Benchmark) data. Unpublished data from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics and US Census Bureau was also used.

To the extent possible, the projections take into account anticipated changes in Wisconsin's economy during 2007 and 2008. It is important to note that unanticipated events may affect the accuracy of these projections.

Source: Office of Economic Advisors, Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, September 2007

Projections Methodology

Victoria Udalova
(608) 267-9607
Victoria.Udalova@dwd.state.wi.us

Regional Economist

Kimberly Berg
(920) 448-5268
Kimberly.Berg@dwd.state.wi.us